

### 2) Purpose :

reversible { so as to  
to  
in order to } + BI

• So that + Sub → can (pr)  
could (past) + BI

### 3) Contrast : Compare 2 opposit things

x whereas  
while } ~~Reversible~~

x On the contrary  
On the other hand } ~~Irreversible~~

### 3) Concession :

reversible { Although + S + V... , ...  
Despite  
In spite of } Noun phrase ... , ...  
verb + ing ... ,  
the fact that + S + V... , ...

Irreversible { However  
Nevertheless  
Nonetheless  
yet,  
=  
But

## Summary (Linking words)

### 4) Cause and effect :

a. reversible { Because  
as  
Since } + Cause, effect

b. Cause { Consequently,  
As a result,  
Therefore,  
That's why, } + Effect  
Irreversible

c. reversible { Because of  
Due to  
Thanks to  
Owing to } + Cause, Effect  
↓  
Noun  
Phrase

### 5) Addition :

a. reversible { Moreover, Furthermore, what's more,  
additionally, besides, as well as,  
in addition, also, in addition to that.

Rule : Sentence<sub>1</sub> , A, Sentence<sub>2</sub>.

b. reversible { Along with  
In addition to } + V-ing ... , ...  
rein phrase, ...

c. Not only ... but ... also ...  
Rule : Not only

# Summary (Tenses)

## Past :

### ① Simple past :

- + 1 completed action in the past.
- + A series of actions (Past simple + and + Past s)

### ② Past continuous (was/were + V + ing)

- + while + Past c
  - + When
  - + A long action developing at a certain time in past
- Past.s (short action)  
→ Past.c (long action)  
→ Past.s (short act)  
→ Past.c (long act)

### ③ Past perfect s [had + PP]

- After / as soon as + Past per → Past s
- Before / by the time + Past simple → Past perfect.
- More than 1 action in the past

- + already
- + just
- + yet
- + ever
- + for
- + since

⚠ When / until (based on which action happened.)

fast ⇒ The 1<sup>st</sup> act + Past perfect.  
The 2<sup>nd</sup> act + Past simple.

## Present :

### ① Present Perfect s [have/has + PP]

- + 1 Action (present) + (for, since, so far, already, just, yet, ever, never, recently, lately).
- + Time is not mentioned

### ② Present Continuous [am/is/are + V + ing]

- Now - at the moment - still - currently
- This + time (this week, year...), look ...!

### ③ Present simple s

- + Habits.
- + General truth.

## Future :

### ① Future simple s [will + BE]

- Soon
- Next
- Tomorrow

+ If  
+ when  
+ after  
+ as soon as

} + Present simple → Future simple

### ② Future perfects [will have + PP]

- + Before 2020, by next week
  - + Before 2021, ...
  - + In 4 years "time"
  - + By the time + Pr. s
- } Future Perfect.  
→ Future perfect.



## Summary (Grammatical Structure)

### ① Passive voice

#### Modals :

can - could  
may - might  
will - would  
should - must  
ought to -  
have to \*  
need to \*

#### Rule :

S + modal + be + PP

#### Main verbs :

{ Have } + been + PP  
{ Has } + been + PP  
{ is / are } being + PP  
{ was / were } being + PP  
Present simple  
↓  
is / are + PP  
Past simple  
↓  
was / were + PP

### ② Conditionals

#### 4 steps

- 1- Tense
  - Pr = **Cond type 2**
  - But = **Cond type 3**
- 2- If + cause, effect
- 3- Positive  $\Rightarrow$  Negative
- 4- Form :
  - am
  - is  $\Rightarrow$  were
  - are

CT-2 : If + S + But . S, S + could + b/f

CT-3 : If + S + had + PP, S + could + have + PP

### ③ Wishes and regrets

{ If only "I" wish "es" } + S
 

- Simple past  $\leftarrow$  Present
- { am / are }  $\Rightarrow$  were
- Past perfect  $\leftarrow$  Past

+  $\Rightarrow$  -

- \* "I" should (not) + have + PP (+  $\Rightarrow$  -)
- \* "I" regret "s" "not + having + PP (+  $\rightarrow$  +)

#### General rule :

S + Modal V + have + PP

### ④ Reported Speech

#### a. Modals :

can  $\rightarrow$  could.  
will  $\rightarrow$  would.  
may  $\rightarrow$  might.  
must  $\rightarrow$  had to.

$\Leftarrow$   
No change

#### b. Statements (S+V+...) :

Have }  $\Rightarrow$  had.  
has }  
had  $\Rightarrow$  had.  
am / is / are  $\Rightarrow$  was / were.  
was / were  $\Rightarrow$  had been.  
Present . S  $\Rightarrow$  Past . S  
Past . S  $\Rightarrow$  Past . perf

#### c. Questions "?"

- wh-questions **pr**  $\leftarrow$  **pr**  $\leftarrow$  **pr**  
[wh-word + S + V ...]
- Yes / No questions  
[If + S + V ...]
- **N.B** Suggested + v + ing.

#### d. Commands

(order, promise, advice, request)

- Positive : (to + BI)
- Negative : (Not to + BI)